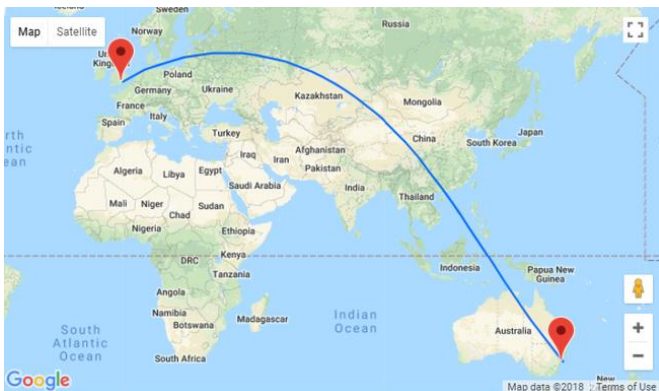


Geography – Comparing Sydney, Australia and London, England- Term 2

Key Facts

- Sydney is a city based in Australia and it is situated along the southeastern coast.
- London is the capital city in England, United Kingdom.
- London is in the Northern Hemisphere and Sydney is in the Southern Hemisphere. This means their seasons are reversed.
- A famous landmark in London is Buckingham Palace and a famous landmark in Sydney is the Sydney Opera House.



The focused season this term will be autumn:

- The weather begins to get colder and leaves start to fall from the trees.
- The hours of daylight becomes less, which means the days are shorter and night times are longer.

Key Vocabulary

seasons

The four parts of the year: spring, summer, autumn and winter. They have different weather patterns and hours of daylight.

weather

This includes the temperature outside, wind direction and strength, as well as rain, cloud, snow and sun.

capital city

Where the government located.

landmarks

Features of the land that are easily recognised. They can be human or physical features.

human features

a feature made by a human eg. building or city.

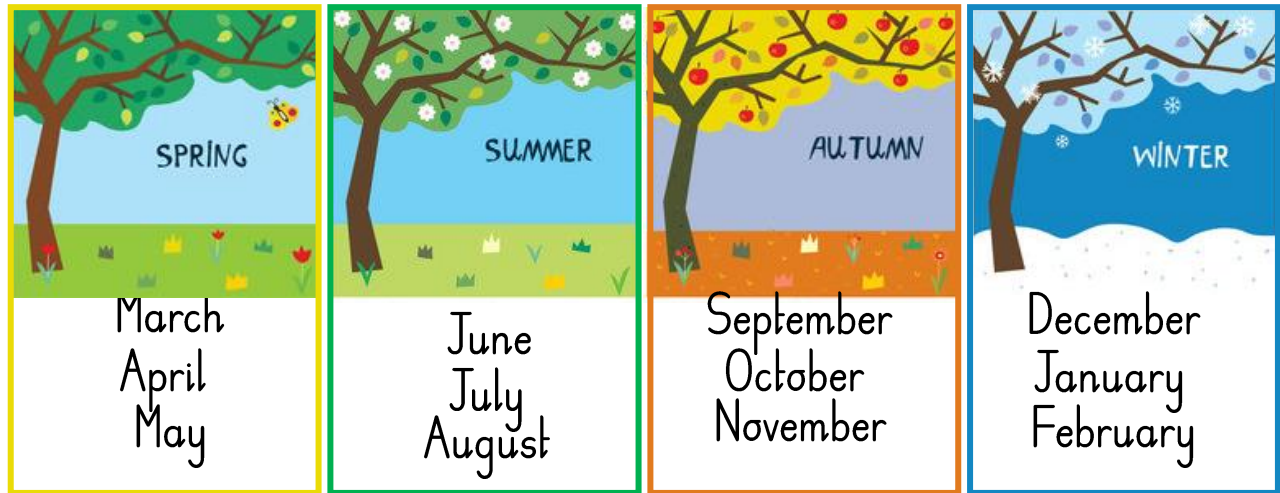
physical features

a natural feature only changed by nature.

Year 1 - Seasonal changes

Key Facts

Seasons



Key Vocabulary

autumn	The weather begins to get colder and leaves start to fall from the trees. The hours of daylight becomes less, which means the days are shorter and night times are longer.
daylight	This is when the sun gives us light outside. Daylight changes with each season.
seasons	The four parts of the year: spring, summer, autumn and winter. They have different weather patterns and hours of daylight.
spring	The weather starts to get warmer. Leaves begin to grow on trees and some trees have blossom. Plants start to grow and you may see baby animals like lambs. The daytimes start to get longer.
summer	The weather gets hotter. The daytime is long and the nights are short. Summer has the longest days. Trees are full of leaves and there are flowers, butterflies and bees.
weather	This includes the temperature outside, wind direction and strength, as well as rain, cloud, snow and sun.
winter	The weather is much colder. Sometimes it's cold enough to freeze so there is frost and ice. Many trees have bare branches as their leaves have fallen off. It often snows. The daytimes are the shortest in the year, so the nights are longer.

Month	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
Hours of daylight	12	14	15	16	16	14	13	11	9	8	8	10